



Kamal Diagnostic Center

Patient Name:	Mrs. Dummy	Registered on:	09/08/2022 02:49 PM
Age / Sex:	34 YRS / F	Collected on:	09/08/2022
Referred By:	Dr. Self	Received on:	12/08/2022
Reg. no. / UHID:	1008 /	Reported on:	09/08/2022 02:49 PM
Investigations:	Viral Marker		



SEROLOGY & IMMUNOLOGY

VIRAL MARKER

TEST	VALUE	UNIT	REFERENCE
HIV (Card Test)			
HIV - 1	NEGATIVE		
HIV - 2	NEGATIVE		

1. A negative result implies that no Anti HIV – 1 & HIV - 2 antibodies have been detected in the sample by this method. This means that either the patient has not been exposed to HIV-1 or HIV-2 infection or the sample has been tested during the "WINDOW PHASE" (before the development of detectable levels of antibodies).

2. A positive result suggests the possibilities of HIV-I and / or HIV-II infection. However these results must be verified by a confirmatory test (IFA / WESTERN BLOT I-II) before pronouncing the patient positive for HIV-1 and / or HIV-2 infection.

VDRL NON-REACTIVE

LIMITATION:

- The test described here is primarily valid as a screening procedure. It advisable to confirm positive sample with other methods employing specific treponemal antigen e.g tpha, ftaabs etc.
- This method may give false positive result in presence of disease such as leprosy, malaria, toxoplasma, infectious mononucleosis or lupus erythematosus.

Hepatitis C Virus, HCV NEGATIVE

HBsAg NEGATIVE

A Negative result does not preclude the possibility of infection with HBV. Other clinically available tests are required if questionable result are obtained. As with all diagnostic tests, a definitive clinical diagnosis should not be based on the result of single test, but should only be made by the physician after all clinical and laboratory findings have been evaluated.

~~~ End of report ~~~

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